



BOROUGH OF BLYTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health

INCORPORATING THAT OF THE

Senior Public Health Inspector

FOR THE YEAR

1966

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT
"DINSDALE"
MARINE TERRACE
BLYTH
NORTHUMBERLAND





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STAFF OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT, 1966

Medical Officer of Health

W. Woolfrey

A DONALDSON, M.B. CH.B. D.P.H.

medical Officer of Health	A. DONALDSON, M.B., CH.B., D.P.H.
Senior Public Health Inspector	G. A. GILL, C.S.I.B., M.A.P.H.I.
Additional Public Health Inspector	W. Allan, M.A.P.H.I.
Additional Public Health Inspector	H. GILBERT, M.A.P.H.I. (Commenced 18-7-1966)
Technical Assistant	A. G. HOPE
Trainee Public Health Inspector	J. A. GRADWELL
Clerk	Mrs. V. Colpitts
Shorthand Typist	Mrs. M. Redhead
Rodent Officer	B. WADE

BOROUGH OF BLYTH

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF **HEALTH FOR THE YEAR 1966**

Your Worship, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present to you the Annual Report on the Public Health and Sanitary Conditions in the Borough during

the year 1966.

The Registrar General's estimated population was 36,150: this is a fall of 170. The number of live births during the year was 571—exactly 100 less than 1965. This may well be due to the increased use of the oral contraceptive "pill", and we can only wait and see whether this trend is going to continue. The birth rate was 15.4 per 1,000 population, the lowest recorded for Blyth as a Borough.

The number of deaths rose from 371 in 1965 to 388 in 1966, and with the falling population the death rate rose to 10.7 per

1,000 population.

Unfortunately the number of infant deaths increased from 7 to 12, giving the infantile mortality rate of 21.0 per 1,000 live births. Six were under one week and two under one month. Two of the deaths were due to asphyxia caused by choking on food or vomitus. It could be said that these deaths were preventable.

The more cheerful side is the continuing decline of Pulmonary Tuberculosis cases. There were seven pulmonary and one non-pulmonary cases notified, and the case rate per 1,000 home population was 4.6, which is the lowest ever. If you consider that only as far back as 1957 the figure was 15.2 it is obvious that

considerable progress is being made.

There were 491 notifications of infectious diseases during the year-458 of these being measles. Details of the other cases are

given in the report.

The Old People's Welfare which provides the Meals on Wheels Service is supported by the Health Committee, and this voluntary Committee is to be congratulated on the excellent work they do.

The National Assistance Act, 1948, Section 47, and the

Amendment Act, 1951, were not invoked in 1966.

I wish to thank the Chairman and the members of the Health Committee for their interest, my colleagues in other Departments for their co-operation and the Health Department staff for their work during the year and for their loyalty to me.

I remain,

Your Worship, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your Obedient Servant,

ALEXANDER DONALDSON, Medical Officer of Health.

CAUSES OF DEATH

There is no doubt that numbers of persons killed or maimed on the roads is shocking—especially at holiday weekends when the numbers are spotlighted. It is not easy to accept that this slaughter is not confined to holiday weekends but continues

almost unabated throughout the year.

In 1965 there were 7,515 deaths due to road accidents (144 per week) and many of these could possibly have been prevented. Some were undoubtedly due to the drivers being under the influence of alcohol—but how many? I think it is necessary to publish statistics giving the numbers where alcohol was a factor and the numbers where it was definitely proved that it was not. I am sure that many accidents are due to excessive speed, inexperience, impatience and physical unfitness and these should be published as well. In other words there should be a breakdown of all the accident statistics.

In the same year, 1965, there were 26,398 deaths from cancer of the lung—507 each week—three and a half times the number of road deaths. These cancer deaths are preventable as the main cause is cigarette smoking. The Tobacco Research Council in Northern Ireland confirmed that the heavy smoker was 20 times more liable to lung cancer than the non-smoker. In the community the only section which showed a reduction in lung cancer deaths was the doctors. There was a fall of 7% while in the rest of the community there was a rise of 22%. In simple language it means that if you stop smoking you reduce the chances of dying from lung cancer.

Of course there is a difference between road deaths and lung cancer deaths. The latter affects only the individual while the

former may involve innocent persons.

In 1966 the lung cancer deaths will have exceeded 606 per week and the road deaths perhaps 175. Smoking is certainly a personal problem and one which is difficult to attack. It would seem that education of the child population holds out the most

hope for the future.

Road accidents — banning alcohol would be a great step forward but you would still have the speedster, the road hog and the physically unfit. Perhaps a complete ban on all private vehicles is the only answer. At least that would mean that the state would have no excuse for failing to produce an efficient, cheap and financially sound transport system.

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA 1966

Area—No Change	Acreage - 6,487
Population—(Registrar-General's Estimate)	36,150
Rate Value—(1st April, 1966)	£987,480
Product of a Penny Rate	£3,689
Total Number of Dwelling Houses in Borough	
1st April, 19	066 11,426

Extract from Vital Statistics

		1966	1965
Comparability Factor—Births 0.98	Dea	ths 1.26	
		571	671
Total Live Births Live Birth Rate per 1,000 Population	•••	0.1	0.1
		15.7	18.4
(Uncorrected) Live Birth Rate per 1,000 Population	•••	10.1	10.1
(Standardisad)		15.4	18.0
(Standardised) Still Births	• • •	11	11
Still Births Still Birth Rate per 1,000 Live and Still Births	• • •	18.9	16.1
Still Dirth Rate per 1,000 Live and Still Dirths		10.9 582	682
Total Live and Still Births	• • •		
Infant Deaths	• • •	12	7
Neo-Natal Deaths (under one month)	• • •	8	6
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births)		21.0	10.4
Legitimate Infant Deaths per 1,000 Legitima	ate		
Live Births		18.6	9.5
Illegitimate Infant Deaths per 1,000 Illegitima	ite		
Live Births		57.1	27.0
Neo-Natal Mortality Rate (Deaths under fo	ur		
weeks per 1,000 Live Births)		14.0	8.9
Early Neo-Natal Mortality Rate (Deaths und	ler		
one week per 1,000 Live Births)		10.5	8.9
Number of Deaths under one week		6	6
Peri-Natal Mortality Rate (Still Births a	nd		
Deaths under one week per 1,000 Live a	nd		
Still Births)		29.2	24.9
Illegitimate Live Births		35	37
Illegitimate Live Births % of Total Live Birt	hs	6.1	5.5
		Nil	1
Maternal Deaths Maternal Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live and St	ill	-11-1	•
Rirths	111	Nil	1.4
Births Total Deaths	•••	388	
Crude Death Rate per 1,000 Home Populati	on	10.7	J
Standardised Death Rate per 1,000 Home Popul		10.1	10.2
tion	ıa-	13.4	12.7
Tuberculosis Death Rate per 1,000 Home Popul	 In	15.4	14.7
tion	ld-	0.02	0.00
Pulmonary Tuberculosis Case Rate per 1,0	00	0.02	0.02
77 D 141	UU	1.6	F 9
Home Population	• • •	4.6	5.2

Causes of Death, 1966

Code No.	Inte	ernationa	al Clas	sification		Male	Female	Total
002	Pulmonary	Tubero	rulosis			1	_	1
057	Meningoco						1	î
057.1	Meningoco						î	î
150	Malignant					1		î
151	,,	,,		tomach		6	8	14
153	,,	,,	,,	arge Bowel		2	4	6
154	,,	"		Rectum			i	i
155	,,	,,	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	iver		1		î
155.1	,,	,,		allbladder	- N		1	î
157	,,	,,		ancreas		1	ī	$\hat{2}$
162	,,	,,		ronchus and	d l	20	6	26
	<i>"</i>	"		ung			_	-0
170	,,	,,		reast		1	7	8
171	,,	,,		ervix Uteri		_	4	4
175	,,	,,	" С	Ovary		_	3	3
176	,,	,,		ulva			1	1
177	,,	,,		rostate		4	_	4
181	,,	,,		ladder		4	_	4
190.5	,,	,,		kin of Back				_
	,,	,,		Melanoma)		1		1
191.3	,,	,,		ace		1		î
192		,,		ye		ī		î
193	,,	,,		Brain		4	1	5
194	,,	,,		hyroid Gla		1		ĭ
197.3	,,	,,		Juscle of Lov		_		•
		,,		imb	1	1	_	1
199	.,		" S	ite Unspecif	ied	2	1	3
203	Myelomatos	sis				. 2	1	3
260	Diabetes M	ellitus					1	1
286.5			bsorpt	ion Syndron	ne)		1	· 1
330	Sub Arachi	noid Hae	morrh	age			1	1
331	Cerebral H					12	11	23
332	Cerebral E	mbolism	and	Thrombosis	1	11	15	26
343	Encephaliti	s					1	1
345	Multiple So	clerosis	, .			1	1	2
350	Paralysis A	gitans				1		1
355	Bulbar Par	alvsis				-	1	1
356	Motor Neu					1	1	2
410	Mitral Ster					1	1	2
411	Aortic Val					1	_	1
120	Arterio Scl					1	_	1
20.1	Coronary A	Artery T	'hromb	osis		50	33	83
120.1	Angina Ped					1	- }	1
121.1				on Rhe u mat	ic)	1		1
422	Cardio-Vas]	3	3	6
122.2	Cardio-Vas	cular De	egenera	ation with	- 1	8	10	18
	Senility							
433.1	Auricular :					2	1	3
434.1	Congestive					9	13	22
434.2	Left Ventri		ailure			1	3	4
434.4	Cor Pulmor					1	-	1
444	Benign Hy	pertensi	on			1	-	1
451	Aortic Ane						1	1
454	Renal Vein					1	-	1
465	Pulmonary					_	3	3
190	Lobar Pnet						1	1
491	Broncho Pr					4	8	12
493	Pneumonia		ified			2	_	2
502	Chronic Br		: -	••		23	3	26
522	Hypostatic		nia			1	1	2
523.3	Pneumocon		••	••		2		2
540	Gastric Ulc					1		1

Causes of Death, 1966—continued

Code No.	International Classification	Male	Female	Total
541	Duodenal Ulcer		1	1
578	Massive Gastro-Intestinal Haemorrhage	_	1	1
581	Cirrhosis of Liver	1		1
600	Pyelonephritis	2	_	2
752	Hydrocephalus	1		1
754	Congenital Heart Disease (Tetralogy of			
	Fallott)	_	1	1
754.2	Inter Ventricular Septal Defect	_	1	1
762	Atelectasis	1	1	2
762.5	Atelectasis with Prematurity	1	1	2
770	Haemolytic Disease of Newborn	_	1	1
776	Prematurity	1	_	1
782.9	Peripheral Circulatory Failure	_	1	1 _
792	Uraemia	2	1	3
794	Senility	1	-	1
E812	Motor Vehicle Accident to Pedestrian	1	1	2
E851	Accidental Drowning	1	_	1
E890	Accidental Gas Poisoning	1	<u> </u>	1
E903	Fall on Same Level	_	4	4
E919	Accident with Rifle	1	_	1
E921	Asphyxia, Inhalation of Food or Vomit	3	I —	3
E974	Suicide, Hanging	2	1	3
N803	Fracture of Skull	3	_	3
N805	Fracture Cervical Vertebra	1	<u> </u>	1
N862	Crushed Thorax	1		1
		218	170	388
	Deaths over 65 years	137	114	251

Deaths (1-4 Years), 1957-1966

Year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Total
1957					_
1958	- I	_	_		
1959			_	1	1
1960	_		_		_
1961	_	_	_	_	_
1962	1	_	1	4	6
1963	1	_	1	2	4
1964	1	_		_	1
1965	_	1			1
1966	2		_		2

Monthly Deaths, 1966

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Number of Deaths each month	41	36	33	34	35	30	29	39	19	30	27	35

Causes of Infant Deaths

No.	·Cause	Sex	'A _i ge	Where Death Occurred
1	Atelectasis	F	3 Hours	Hospital
2	Asphyxia (Inhalation of Vomit)	M	4 Months	Home
2 3	Broncho-Pneumonia	M	3 Months	Home
4 5	Asphyxia Neonaturum	M	1 Hour	Hospital
5	Hydrocephalus	IM	10 Months	Hospital
6	Prematurity	M	2 Minutes	Home
7	Congenital Heart Disease (Mongol)	F	1 Week	Hospital
8	Prematurity Idiopathic Res. Distress			
	Syndrome	M	17 Hours	Hospital
9	Asphyxia (Inhalation of Vomit)	M	3 Months	Home
10	Anoxia (Resp. Distress Syndrome)	F	1 Day	Hospital
11	Intr. Pulm. Haem. (Haem. Dis. of			
	Newborn)	F	4 Days	Home
12	Renal Vein Thrombosis	M	1 Week	Hospital

Perinatal Deaths, 1957-1966

Year	Still Births	Deaths under 1 week	Perinatal Deaths (Still Births and Deaths under 1 wk.)	Deaths under 1 month	Deaths under 1 year
1957	19	4	23	7	12
1958	15	16	31	19	23
1959	13	9	22	12	16
1960	18	4	22	6	10
1961	8	9	17	11	13
1962	12	6	18	10	15
1963	10	9	19	9	11
1964	15	7	22	10	14
1965	11	6	17	6	7
1966	11	6	17	8	12

Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates for the Ten Years 1957-1966

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
	12	23	16	10	13	15	11	14	7	12
Infant Mortality Rates	y 19.5	37.8	22.4	15.9	21.5	23.8	16.6	22.1	10.4	21.0

Maternal Deaths - Nil.

Child Deaths

- 1. Female. 13 months. Fredrichson/Waterhouse Syndrome.
- 2. Male. 21 months. Neuroblastoma.

BIRTHS, 1966

	Live M.	Births F.	_	till Bi M.	irths F.	Infant Under M.			fant D nder 1 M.	
Total	273 258 15	298 278 20		5 5 —	6 6 —	4 3 1	4 3 1		3 2 1	3 2 1
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
No. of live births No. of deaths Excess of births	610 348	608 365	712 371	627 381	602 341	629 361	660 413	633 383	671 371	571 388
over deaths Infant deaths Infant Mortality	262 12	243 23	341 16	246 10	261 13	268 15	247 11	250 14	300 7	183 12
Rate	19.5	37.8	22.4	15.9	21.5	23.8	16.6	22.1	10.4	21.0

CANCER DEATHS

	1966		19	65	19	964	19	963	19	962	1961		1960		1959	
Type All Causes	M 53	F 39 2	M 54 8	F 30 4	M 50	F 35 35	M 55	F 36	M 46	F 41 87	M 38	F 42 30	M 50	F 31	M 44 8	F 39 33
Bronchogenic	20	6	23	2	27	3	26	1	25	6	10	4	19	4	16	3
Stomach	6	8	1	8	2	7	9	3	4	7	11	5	10	7	5	6
Intestine	4	7	10	3	6	5	4	9		_	7	5	6	3	11	13
Female Organs	-	8	-	8		12	_	17		16		18	_	9		12
Others	23	10	20	9	15	8	16	6	17	12	10	10	15	8	12	5

CANCER DEATHS, 1966—Site and Age Distribution

	Total	39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 3
	Over 65	20 1 1 1 3 3 5 7 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1
日	56-65	7
FEMALE	46-55	8
H	36-45	
	26-35	
	0-25	
_	Total	2
	Over 65	1
	26-65	1
MALE	46-55	9
	36-45	2
	26-35	
	0-25	2
Symm on Diseaser		Malignant Neoplasm of Oesophagus Stomach Large Bowel Rectum Liver Call Bladder Pancreas Bronchus and Lung Breast Cervix Uteri Ovary Vulva Prostate Bladder Skin of Back (Melanoma) Face Eye Eye Brain Thyroid Gland Muselomatosis Totals

ANNUAL HEALTH REPORT, 1966

Statistics for the Borough of Blyth for the 10 years 1957-1966

Year	Popula- tion	Deaths	Death Rate	Live Births	Birth Rates	Infant Deaths	Infant Death Rate	Neo- Natal Death Rate
1957	34,440	348	10.1	610	17.8	12	19.5	14.6
1958	34,620	365	10.5	608	17.5	23	37.8	31.2
1959	34,760	371	10.6	712	20.4	16	22.4	16.8
1960	35,050	381	10.8	627	17.8	10	15.9	9.5
1961	35,970	341	9.4	602	16.7	13	21.5	18.2
1962	36,400	361	9.9	629	17.2	15	23.8	15.9
1963	36,440	413	11.3	660	18.1	11	16.6	13.6
1964	36,320	383	10.5	635	17.4	14	22.1	15.8
1965	36,320	371	10.2	671	18.4	7	10.4	8.9
1966	36,150	388	10.7	571	15.7	12	21.0	14.0

INFECTIOUS DISEASE, 1966

There were 491 notifications of infectious disease during the year. 458 of these were measles—almost the same number as in 1965, thus interfering with the statistical bi-annual epidemic theory. The cases were scattered over a fairly wide age group (1 year—7 years).

DYSENTERY

There were 7 cases of dysentery notified during the year. MENINGOCOCCAL INFECTION

One case notified.

PNEUMONIA

Two cases notified.

ERYSIPELAS

Two cases notified.

SCARLET FEVER

Four cases notified.

Tuberculosis

There was one non-pulmonary case of tuberculosis notified and seven pulmonary cases. This is the lowest notification figure ever achieved in Blyth and makes good reading when the figures of 52 and 44 for 1956 and 1957 are considered. This is a great improvement in 10 years.

FOOD POISONING

There were nine cases notified during the year. In June, a family of four were notified. They had been infected at a holiday camp not far away. The local Medical Officer of Health was informed.

In July there was one isolated case notified—no organism was isolated.

In September and October four cases were notified. One was

a single case and the source of infection was not traced.

The others were made up of one single case and two in a family. The organisms were identical and the phage types the same. The source of infection was traced to food premises where one employee was a carrier. There were no notifications of diphtheria and as in 1964, no cases of whooping cough.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES, 1966—Age Distribution

Totai	458	6	7	7	4	c1	2	1	1	491
N.K.	1	1	1		1	1	l	1	1	1
Over 65 years	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	١	4
56-65 years	1	I	87	2	1	1	1	-	ı	5
46-55 years	1	က	1	1	ì	1	1	1	1	8
36-45 years	1	1	1	က	1	ı	1	ì	I	4
26-35 years	1	1	-	1	ı	1	1	1	1	62
16-25 years	1	1	-	1	ı	1	-	1	1	60
11-15 years	23	-	1	I	1	ı	1	-	1	4
6-10 years	20	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	54
5 years	97	1	1	1	I		1	1	1	97
4 years	72	,	1	1	2	1	1	1	I	75
3 years	75	1	1	1	- 1	I	- 1	1	1	75
2 years	69	-	1	I	-	1	I	1	I	71
year	29	1	1	1	1	1	1		-	89
Under 1 year	25	I	1	1	ı	1	1	I	ı	25
DISEASES	Measles	Food Poisoning	Dysentery	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	Scarlet Fever	Erysipelas	Pneumonia	Non - Pulm. Tuberculosis	Meningococcal Meningitis	Totals

Infectious Disease — Age Distribution, 1966

			Wha	oop-	P	Ac	ute myel:	itis	Ī							nin-
		rlet ver	i	ng ugh		ra-	Pa	n- ra- tic	Mea	asles		ph- eria		en-	Inf	ec- on
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Numbers originally notified Total (all ages)	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	239	219	_	_	4	3	-	1
Final numbers after correction: Under 1 year 1 year 2 years 3 4 5-9 10-14 15-24 25 and over Age unknown									12 30 43 39 39 73 2 1	13 38 26 36 33 72 —						
Total (all ages)	2	2	_	_	_	<u> _ </u>		_	239	219	_		4	3	_	1
	Pn	ute eu- nia		all-	Inf		Inf	ost	Typ	eric or hoid ver	Tvp	ra- hoid ver		vsi- las	Poi	od son- ng
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	М	F	M	F
Numbers originally notified Total (all ages)	2	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_			-	2		5	4
Final numbers after correction: Under 5 years 5-14 years 15-44 45-64 65 and over Age unknown	_ 												_ _ 1 _ _		2 2 1 —	2 1 1 -
Total (all ages)	2	_	=	-	-	! —	_		_		-	-	2	-	5	4
		Т	uber	culo	sis		Orig	inal	Fi	nal						
	Resid		Mer		Ot	her	Pu			F						
	М	F	M	F	M	F			=	! —						
Numbers originally notified Total (all ages)	5	2	_	_	_	1										
Final numbers after correction: Under 5 years	2 2 1 - 5					1 1										
Total (all ages)																

TUBERCULOSIS REGISTER

	Mai	LES	FEMA	TOTALS Pulm.	
	Pulm.	Non- Pulm.	Pulm.	Non- Pulm.	and Non- Pulm
No. of cases remaining on the Register on 31st Dec., 1965	113	12	78	30	233
No. of cases remaining on the Register on 31st Dec., 1966	102	12	67	30	211

Tuberculosis, 1957-1966

		Notifications		Number of	Death Rate per 1,000		
Year	Pulmonary	Non- Pulmonary	Total	T.B. Deaths per year	Population		
1957	36	8	44	7	0.20		
1958	14	5	19	3	0.20		
1959	32	8	40	4	0.11		
1960	23	4	27	2	0.06		
1961	30	3	33	2	0.06		
1962	26	2	28	3	0.08		
1963	13	2	15	1	0.02		
1964	14	1	15	2	0.05		
1965	11	6	17	1	0.02		
1966	7	1	8	1	0.02		

Annual Returns for 10 years of Notified Cases of Infectious Diseases

Year	Scarlet Fever	Diphtheria	Erysipelas	Pneumonia	Meningococcal Infection	Dysentery	Ophthalmia Neonatorum	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis	Whooping Cough	Measles	Para Typhoid Fever	Malaria	Ac. Poliomyelitis (Paralytic)	Ac. Poliomyelitis (Non-Paralytic)	Ac. Encephalitis (Infective)	Food Poisoning	Puerperal Pyrexia
1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	11 6 14 5 1 - 3 6 20 4		7 3 7 2 1 4 3 —	9 5 10 9 5 9 10 5 3 2	1 - - - 1 1 1	203 11 12 8 2 - 3 2 29 7		36 14 32 23 30 26 13 14 11	8 5 8 4 3 2 2 1 6 1	56 144 6 3 3 20 96 - 3	859 18 886 11 733 26 929 156 492 458			2 - - - - - -			2 -4 -1 1 1 9	1 1 1 - - - - 1

Tuberculosis, 1966

		New	Cases		DEATHS							
Age Groups	Pulmo	onary	Non-Pu	lmonary	Pulm	onary	Non-Pu	lmonary				
Groups .	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F				
0-5		_						_				
6-10		_	-	_	_	_	<u> </u>	-				
11-15	-	—	-	1	_	<u> </u>	I -	_				
16-20	-	-	- (- 11	-	_	I -	-				
21-25		-	-	_	-	_	I —	_				
26-30	-	_		_	_	_	-					
31-35	1	-	_	- 11	-		-	_				
36-40	1	-	_	_	_	_	-	_				
41-45	-	2	_	_	-	-	-					
46-50		_	-	- 1	-	-	_	-				
51-55		_	-	_	-	-	<u> </u>	-				
56-60	2	- (1)	_	- 1	-		-	-				
61-65	_	-	_	- 1	-	-	-	-				
65 +	1	-	-	- 11	_	1	-	_				
Totals	5	2	_	1		1		-				
Grand Totals	7		1			1						

Pulmonary Tuberculosis Case Rate per 1,000 Population

1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
15.2	13.3	11.7	10.8	10.2	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.6

PART II—ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE

Your Worship, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I am once again pleased to submit the following section dealing with the work of the department in the field of environmental hygiene.

Housing

Steady progress was made in slum clearance by the submission of a further 43 houses for a Clearance Order, the representation of 23 individual unfit houses and the commencement of

further surveys.

Improvement grant applications were again slow with little interest being shown by landlords or tenants. This may be due to any number of factors such as high interest rates, high building costs or the desire of the householder to live in a modern residential area in a new house. I am hopeful, however, that as land and building costs continue to rise, the rate of improvement will also rise, as more people realise that it may be preferable to pay a few shillings more in rent to have their old house modernised than to meet increased costs of house purchase, travel, new furnishings, carpets, curtains, etc., which are all entailed in moving.

The year did end on a brighter note with a preliminary application by a company to modernise a number of houses in an area

which is obviously ripe for improvement.

Public Health

Once again this covered the usual gamut of nuisances, choked drains, infectious disease investigations, removal of unwanted articles, caravan sites, water supplies, rodent destruction, licensing of pet shops, riding establishments, kennels, care of mortuary, etc.

Much time can be spent on these day-to-day problems which do not merit the headlines, but nevertheless contribute to the well-being of the public.

Food and Drugs

With the appointment of a second additional inspector we were able to re-direct our energies to ensuring that the requirements of the various Acts and Regulations were being observed. Systematic visits were resumed trade by trade, and these, together with advice, information, codes of hygiene, are already proving beneficial. Towards the end of the year new Regulations dealing with market stalls and delivery vehicles were introduced, and work on these is proceeding.

Development Control

In co-operation with the Borough Engineer and Town Clerk's Department new plans are vetted and copies of planning consents

received, so that developers may be advised at the preliminary stage of legislative requirements relating to their proposals.

Administration and Staffing

The establishment of the Department was again brought to full strength by the appointment of Mr. H. Gilbert as second additional public health inspector. Mr. Gradwell, the student, now in his second year of training, is making excellent progress. I should like to extend to the Council my thanks for their interest and support, the staff for their willing work and my fellow officers for their kindness and co-operation.

I am, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant.

G. A. GILL, CERT. S.I.B.: M.A.P.H.I. Senior Public Health Inspector.

HOUSING

Slum Clearance

Croft No. 1 Clearance Order: This area, comprising 51 dwellings

and 1 other building, was cleared during the year.

Croft No. 2 Clearance Area: An Official Representation in respect of this area, comprising 43 dwellings, was submitted and recommended to be treated as a Clearance Order.

Ridley No. 1 Compulsory Purchase Order: Commencement was made on the rehousing and subsequent demolition of this area, comprising 111 dwellings and 21 other buildings.

Plessey No. 1 Clearance Area: This area, comprising some 25

dwellings in Winship Street, is at present being surveyed.

Individual Unfit Houses

3 houses were demolished and 13 closed during the year.

23 dwellings or parts of buildings were the subject of representations as being unfit.

The following Orders became operative.

Section 17—Demolition	Houses 3 3 4	Persons 12 11 11	Families 3 3 4	
	10	34	10	

Removal of Aluminium Bungalows

1966 saw the end of the 106 temporary and 59 permanent prefabricated aluminium bungalows.

Improvement Grants

32 detailed surveys were made in response to enquiries and applications for grant aid.

11 Improvement Grants and 7 Standard Grants were approved

during 1966, with the following completions—

Improvement Grants (Discretionary) Improvement Grants (Conversions) Standard Grants	Owner-	4 1 6	Tenanted 1 2 3
		11	6

See Summary on pages 23 and 24.

Although these figures are reduced from 1965 there were addi-

tional 20 houses nearing completion at the year end.

A number of meetings were held with representatives of the Regional Office of the Ministry of Housing and Local Government, the Borough Engineer and myself on the question of improvement area procedure, and at the end of the year the Borough Engineer was authorised to submit for the approval of the Ministry, a scheme for the improvement of 50 Aged Persons' Bungalows at the South Farm Estate.

Houses for Agricultural Population

Annual Certificates were issued in respect of the fourteen new dwellings constructed since 1958.

Houses in Multiple Occupation

Apart from the occasional dwelling discovered to house three or more families, there is no serious problem in this respect. Of the six dwellings referred to in the Annual Report for 1964, three have been demolished, two have been converted to other use, one is occupied by single persons. At the year end two new cases were being dealt with.

Rent Act, 1957

There were two applications for Certificate of Compliance with Landlord's Undertaking, which were approved, the current position being—

1.	Certificates	of	Disrepair					 40
2.	Certificates	of	Non-Complia	nce wi	ith Ur	ndertal	king	 26

HOUSES IN CLEARANCE AREAS AND UNFIT HOUSES ELSEWHERE—Return for Year ended 31st December, 1966

			No. of Houses	No. of Separate Dwellings
A. Houses Demolished	IN OR ADJOINING CLEARANCE	70	75	
	AREAS, SEC. 42 Housing Act, 1957	Included by reason of bad arrangement	Nil	Nil
		On land acquired under Sec. 43(2) Housing Act, 1957	3	3
	NOT IN OR ADJOINING CLEARANCE AREAS	As a result of formal or informal procedure under Sec. 16 or 17(1) Housing Act, 1957	3	3
		Local authority houses certified unfit by Medi- cal Officer of Health	6	6
		Houses unfit for human habitation where action has been taken under local Acts	Nil	Nil
		Houses included in unfitness orders under para. 2 of the 2nd Schedule to the Land Compensation Act, 1961	Nil	Nil
		arate dwellings included previously reported as		15
B. UNFIT HOUSES CLOSED	Under Secs Housing A	10	10	
	Under Secs Act, 1957	s. 17(3) and 26, Housing	Nil	Nil
		BUILDINGS CLOSED under Housing Act, 1957		3

C. Number of Persons	From houses to be demolished in or adjoining clearance areas	211
DISPLACED	From houses to be demolished not in or adjoining clearance areas	2
	From houses to be closed	27
	From parts of buildings to be closed	4
D. Number of Families	From houses to be demolished in or adjoining clearance areas	84
DISPLACED	From houses to be demolished not in or adjoining clearance areas	1
	From houses to be closed	9
	From parts of buildings to be closed	2
		Houses
E. UNFIT HOUSES	After informal action by local authority	20
MADE FIT	After formal action under Secs. 9 (a) by Owner	Nil
	and 16 of the Housing Act, 1957 (b) by Local Authority	Nil
	After formal notice under Public Health Acts	Nil
	After modification or revocation of a clearance order under Sec. 21, Housing Act, 1961	Nil
	After determination of a demolition order under Sec. 24, Housing Act, 1957	Nil
	After determination of a closing order under Sec. 27, Housing Act, 1957	Nil
F. Houses in which Defects were Remedied	(Other than unfit houses made fit) After formal notice under Public Health Acts	82
G. UNFIT HOUSES IN TEMPORARY USE	Under Sec. 48, Housing Act, 1957	Nil Nil Nil
U Dyneysen e-	Houses	Occupiers
H. Purchase of Houses by Agreement	Houses in clearance areas other than those included in confirmed orders or compulsory purchase orders Nil	Nil

The total figures since 1945 are:

	CLEARANCE AREAS		DEMOLITION ORDERS		CLOSING ORDERS		Total	
	Houses Demol- ished	Persons Dis- placed	Houses	Persons Dis- placed	Houses	Persons Dis- placed	Houses	Persons Dis- placed
1945/50	399	1,875	55	432	1	4	455	2,311
1951	139	339	2	4	10	19	151	362
1952	67	220	76	298	8	36	151	554
1953	112	362	64	194	27	120	203	676
1954	-		33	103	37	131	70	234
1955	_	_	22	82	21	81	43	163
1956	109		4	22	23	119	136	141
1957	31	3	15	74	15	59	61	136
1958	2	184	3	26	23	51	28	261
1959	57		4	39	29	107	90	146
1960	10		10	92	34	105	54	197
1961	-		46	23	11	52	57	75
1962	-		28	13	20	68	48	81
1963			27	1	7	16	34	17
1964			20		9	50	29	50
1965		7	2	17	11	41	13	65
1966	73	221	9	2	13	31	95	254
	999	3,211	420	1,422	299	1,090	1,718	5,723

No. of dwellings included above which were previously regarded as Closed (now demolished).

In addition to the above figures 165 Pre-fabricated Dwellings have been demolished.

HOUSE CONSTRUCTION

	19	65	19	66
	With State Assis- tance	Unaided	With State Assis- tance	Unaided
Houses Completed in 1966 Permanent Traditional— Contractor	104	_	96	_
Contractor	24			2
Houses in Progress 31.12.65 Perm. Traditional—Contractor Non-Traditional	115 2	_	129	_
Houses approved by M.H. and L.G.	196	_	18	_
HOUSES COMPLETED POST-WAR BY COUNCIL UP TO 31.12.66 Permanent Traditional	2,536	2	2,632 174	2
PERMANENT PRE-FABRICATED B.I.S.F	72 24 44		72 Demo 44	lished
Houses Completed by Private Enterprise Traditional		25	_	27
HOUSES COMPLETED POST-WAR BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISE Traditional	2 \ 12 \frac{12}{Farm} Cottages	989	2 \\ 12 \frac{12 \}{Farm} \\ Cottages	1,016

DISCRETIONARY GRANTS-SUMMARY

	Grant	£ s. d. 36,744 0 0 357 0 0	£37,101 0 0			Grant	£ s. d. 1,034 0 0 611 0 0	£1,645 0 0	
	Tenanted	210 3	211 £3	£48,929		Tenanted	2 2 9	8	£3,919
	Grant	£ s. d. 10,903 0 0 925 0 0	£11,828 0 0	267		Grant	£ s. d. 1,947 0 0 327 0 0	£2,274 0 0	17
COMPLETIONS	Owner- Occupied	52	26		COMPLETIONS	Owner- Occupied	8 1	6	
0	Tenanted Grant	£ s. d. 38,534 0 0 1,074 0 0	£39,608 0 0	£57,355 0 0		Tenanted Grant	£ s. d. 2,545 0 0 1,061 0 0	£3,606 0 0	0 0
	Owner-Occupied Grant	£ s. d. 17,240 0 0 507 0 0	£17,747 0 0	305 €		Owner-Occupied Grant	£ s. d. 2,855 0 0 752 0 0	£3,607 0 0	29 £7,213 0 0
	Refused	11	11		ONS	No. of Dwellings	23	29	
rs.	Approved	300	305		CONVERSIONS APPLICATIONS	Approved	21 6	27	
APPLICATIONS	Year	1955/65 1966		23	CONVERSI	Year	1959/65 1966		

STANDARD GRANTS—SUMMARY

SNO	
APPLICATIONS	
APPL	
7	

Year	Approved	Refused	Owner-Occupied Grant	Grant
1959/65 1966	86	- 1	£ s. d. 7,008 10 0 935 0 0	£ s. d. 4,960 0 0 145 0 0
	93	1	£7,943 10 0	£5,105 0 0

COMPLETIONS	ONS								
;	Owl	Owner-Occupier		Tenanted	Fixed Baths	Wash	Hot Water	Water	Food Storage
Year	No.	Grant	No.	Grant	or Showers	Dasins	sauddne	closers	
1960/65	42	£ s. d. 5,185 15 3	16	1,471 14 11	45	47	42	56	23
1966	9	737 2 6	က	602 17 6	8	œ	. L	6	2
	48	£5,922 17 9	19	£2,074 12 5	53	55	49	65	28
	1								
		20	0.7.0	2 00 10 3					

67 .. £7,997 10 2 Council-Owned 880 (For provision of wash-hand basins.

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955

THE FOOD HYGIENE (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 1960

This subject is dealt with in the preamble to Part II of the Report.

FOOD PREMISES

In accordance with the Ministry of Health's instructions the following information is given regarding food premises in the Borough.

Bakeries	6	Hotels	1
Combined Bakeries		Restaurants	4
and Shops	5	Cafes and Snack Bars	8
Retail Shops	10	Grill Rooms	1
Butchers	20	Ice-Cream Manufacturers	2
Cooked Meats	7	Licensed Premises	44
Departmental Stores	3	Licensed Clubs	18
Factory Canteens	6	Off-Licences	11
Fish Fryers	16	Mineral Water Manufacturers	1
Fish Wholesalers	3	School Kitchens	7
Food Warehouses	8	Domestic Science Rooms	9
General Dealers	61	Sugar Confectionery—Retail	24
Greengrocers	13	Sugar Confectionery—	
Grocery and Provisions	45	Manufacturers	1
-			

a total of 334

REGISTRATIONS

The number of premises registered under Section 16 of the Act is as follows: -

Bakehouses	11	Ice-Cream Manufacturers	2
Butchers	18	Ice-Cream Retailers	130
Cooked Meats	8	Fish Wholesalers	3
Fish Fryers	16		

NEW REGISTRATIONS

Preparation of Shellfish

CANCELLATIONS

Bakehouses 1 Butchers

MILK AND DAIRIES REGULATIONS

There are 74 Registered Distributors in the Borough.

Milk bottles forwarded to the Public Health Laboratory for examination gave the following results.

Satisfactory	Fairly Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory	Total
60	3	9	72

The dairy management are notified monthly of the results so that unsatisfactory bottle counts may be minimised.

Samples of Pasteurised milk taken by the County Health

Inspector gave the following results:-

		Meth Blue		Phosp Te	Total	
		Satis- factory	Unsatis- factory	Satis- factory	Unsatis- factory	Samples
Untreated	 	2	1	-	_	3
Pasteurised	 	59	1	58	2 void	120
		61	2	58	2 void	123

THE FOOD HYGIENE (MARKET STALLS AND DELIVERY VEHICLES) REGULATIONS, 1966

Preliminary notification was given to the various traders of the requirements which come into force on the 1st January, 1967.

ICE-CREAM (HEAT TREATMENT) REGULATIONS, 1959

10 samples of heat-treated ice-cream were taken, of which 7 were Grade I, 2 Grade II and 1 Grade III.

The 7 Grade I samples were all from the sole manufacturer in the Borough, the remaining 3 being from retailers who were reconstituting mixture for use in soft-mix freezer/dispensers.

The Slaughterhouses Act, 1958

The Slaughterhouses (Hygiene and Cruelty) Regulations

The sole slaughterhouse in the Borough is occupied by the Blyth Co-operative Society, Ltd., who provide facilities for the local traders.

Following the modernisation in 1965 to comply with the Regulations and the issue of a renewal licence, further improvements were carried out by the provision of additional covered lairage with water and feeding facilities.

An addition to the normal work of meat inspection was the use of the slaughterhouse by an exporter slaughtering mainly sows and boars for export to Belgium, although this was curtailed

during the Northumberland foot and mouth outbreak.

The Meat Inspection Regulations

No order had been made curtailing the hours of slaughtering, although discussions had taken place between the occupier and the users at the time of preparation of the report, the problem having become complicated by the use of the slaughterhouse by the exporter mainly on Saturdays and Sundays.

A total of 9,710 carcases were inspected and marked in accor-

dance with the Regulations and 611 visits were made.

Condemned Meat

It was found necessary to condemn the following entire carcases and organs:-

Animal	No.	Disease	Weight in lbs.
Cow	1	Johne's Disease	420
,,	1	Oedema and Emaciation	320
Sow	1	Gangrene and Bruising	280
,,	1	Septic Metritis	390
,,	1	Pyaemia	240
Pig	1	do	84
,,	1	Septic Pleurisy	100
,,	1	Moribund	230
Sheep	11	Emaciation and Oedema	416
Ewes	12	Emaciation and associated diseases	485
,,	1	Pyaemia	35
,,	1	Septicaemia	58
,,	1	Septic Mastitis	76
Tups	1	Emaciation and Peritonitis	70
,,	1	Emaciation and Inflammation	60

In addition the following part-carcases and organs were condemned: -

			VV	eignt in	10
Cattle	 	 		4,950	
Sheep	 			1,026	
Pigs	 	 		2,189	

a total of 5 tons 1 cwt. 3 grs. 3 lbs., which were collected twice weekly by Tyneside Butchers Bye Products, Ltd.

Diseases of Animals

No notifications were received during the year. During the period of Foot and Mouth outbreak it was necessary to obtain a licence from the Police, the Authority under the Act, for the removal of manure from the slaughterhouse. This was disposed of by burying on the Kitty Brewster Tip after covering with lime, followed by thorough cleansing and steam disinfection of the vehicles.

I am indebted to the Borough Engineer for his co-operation

in this matter.

CARCASES AND OFFAL INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED

	Cattle exclud- ing Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number killed	1,579	3	_	5,071	3,057
Number inspected	1,579	3	_	5,071	3,057
All diseases except Tuberculosis and Cysticerci: Whole carcases condemned Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned Percentage of the number inspected with disease other than tuberculosis	2 367	_ 2	_	28 235	6 200
and cysticerci	23.36			5.18	6.7
Tuberculosis only: Whole carcases condemned Carcases of which some part	_	-	_		-
or organ was condemned Percentage of the number inspected affected with	3	_	_	_	32
tuberculosis	0.18				1.04
Cysticercosis: Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned Carcases submitted to treat- ment by refrigeration Generalised and totally con- demned	1	- -	_	_	_ _

ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED—SUMMARY, 1966

		Bul-	Hei-					Total	Total
Month	Bulls	locks	fers	Cows	Calves	Sheep	Pigs	1966	1965
January	 	9	6	_		16	169	200	641
February	 1	101	37	2		381	213	735	699
March	 -	132	18	-	_ 1	422	266	838	622
April	 _	117	18	-	- 1	353	222	710	_
May	 	125	31			366	272	794	_
June	 -	84	44	_		382	170	680	_
July	 -	52	65	1		390	218	726	_
August	 - 1	90	62	_		546	227	925	_
September	 _	70	76	-	_	614	202	962	_
October	 _	101	63	-	-	603	248	1,015	_
November	 _	121	41	-	-	654	328	1,144	
December	_	87	28	-	-	344	522	981	42
TT / 1- 1000		1.000	400			5.071	2.055	0.710	
Totals, 1966	1	1,089	489	3	_	5,071	3,057	9,710	
Totals, 1965	 _	334	100	-	-	1,099	471		2,004

	19	66)
Sows 831	Boars 73	Tups 2	Ewes 492	All included in
1965				Totals of Summary
-6	5-	-8	3-	j

DETAILS OF SLAUGHTERING, 1966

		Slaugh- tering Days	Over	time Hours	Satur- days	Sun- days	Bank Holi- days	Inspec- tions
January		15	2	2	_	_	_	36
February	}	20	4	31/2	_	_	_	41
March		23	4	4	-		_	55
April		19	5	73	1		1	42
May		23	8	12	1	-	1	43
June		21	4	334		_		40
July		20	7	63	1	1	_	55
August		21	8	151	1	1	1	53
September		21	5	6	1	_	_	45
October		21	5	$5\frac{1}{2}$	W V	— II		47
November		24	6	10	1	1	_	74
December		26	12	251/4	3	3	_	80
		254	70	1013	9	6	3	611

Unsound Food

The following complaints as to unsound or the presence of foreign bodies in food, were attended to.

- 1. Corned Beef alleged to have caused food poisoning.
- 2. Spent match in loaf.
- 3. Larvae in canned tomatoes.
- 4. "Ropey" bread.
- 5. Larvae in Baby Food.
- 6. Mould in cake .
- 7. Notification from City of Leicester of case of Salmonella Heidelburg infection. Possible source coconut.
- 8. Mould in loaf.
- 9. Mould in flat cakes.
- 10. Unsound chicken.
- 11. Out-dated Baby Food.
- 12. Mould in loaf.
- 13. Mould in cakes.
- 14. Foreign body in imported
- Pre-packed cheese out of condition.
- Chocolate biscuit affected larvae Ephestia Elutella.
- Matchstick in chicken and chips.

No pathogenic organisms discovered by Public Health Laboratory. County Borough of Gateshead noti-

Larvae of common fruit fly Geratitis.

Canners notified.

B. Mesenterious. Bakery notified. Manufacturer notified. Due to insufficient rotation of stock by retailer. Retailer warned.

Manufacturer notified. Ventilation of sales shop improved. Samples submitted to Public Health Laboratory. No pathogenic organisms isolated.

Bakery notified. Retail Manager advised re stock rotation.

Bakery notified re inadequate separation of returned goods in delivery vans.

Retailer warned.

Manufacturer notified and retailer warned re strict rotation and return. Retailer warned re stock rotation.

Manufacturers notified.

Referred to Food and Drugs Authority.

Retailer warned and stocks withdrawn.

Retailer warned and stocks withdrawn.

Retailer warned.

In addition to the above the following foodstuffs were found in the course of inspection to be unfit for human consumption:

	Tins	Lbs.
Meat	2,185	262
Fruit	1,643	_
Vegetables	3,163	28
Milk	1,075	-
Fish	188	
Puddings	634	56
Fruit Juice	107	_
Cereals	310	_
Soup	1,566	-
Preserves	9	
Flour		210
Sugar	_	168
Fats	_	109

PUBLIC HEALTH

Part II—Sanitation and Buildings Drainage, Refuse and Verminous Premises

The undermentioned free services were provided during the year:—

Cleansing of choked drains 56 Removal of unwanted household effects 1,315 No. of houses treated for insect pests ... 368

Building Byelaws and Sanitation

All deposited plans and planning consent continued to be investigated in order that developers may be advised at an early stage of legislative requirements dealing with Clean Air, Food and Drugs, Housing, the Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act and associated Regulations.

Part III-Nuisances

1,639 visits were made and interviews given in connection with complaints and general public health matters. See Summary on page 39.

Spoilbanks

Since tipping ceased in 1962 there have been no complaints. Inspections were made by representatives of the National Coal Board and myself of the four spoil heaps in the Borough, and the representatives of the Board stated that all the spoil heaps appeared to be safe.

Coal Disposal Points

The remaining surface works were cleared by the Regional Open-Cast Executive during the year.

Part IV—Water Supply

The water supply to the Borough is entirely by mains supply by the Newcastle and Gateshead Water Company, to whom I am indebted for the following consumption figures:—

Bacteriological Analyses

48 samples of water were taken, of which 47 were satisfactory and 1 was classified as suspicious.

	Cit.	Highly	Cot	Cua	Unsat.	Total .
	Site	Satis.	Sat.	Sus.	Onsat.	Total
1.	St. Ronan's Drive, Seaton	10				10
	Sluice	12	_	_	_	12
	Blyth Co-op. Soc. Dairy	11	_	_	_	11
3.	Dinsdale, Marine Terrace,					_
	Blyth	8	_	_		8
4.	Morpeth Road Central					
	Kitchen	1	_	_	_	1
5.	Bebside C.P. School Kitchen	1	_	_	_	1
6.	Bebside C. Secondary School					
	Kitchen	2	_		_	2
7.	New Delaval C. Sec. School					
	Kitchen	1			_	1
8.	Draegair Normalair, Ltd.,					
	Kitty Brewster Estate	1	_	_	_	1
9.	Assoc. Tailors, Ltd., Kitty					
0.	Brewster Estate	1	1			2
10	Link House Caravan Site	ī	_		_	ī
	Pottery Field Caravan Site	î	_	_	_	î
	South Newsham Camping	1				1
14.		3				9
12	Site	ა ე		1	_	4
13.	Ridley Park	3	_	1	_	4
		46	1	1	Nil	48
		40	1	1	1411	40

Chemical Analyses

No samples of drinking water were submitted.

Part V—Prevention, Treatment and Notification of Infectious Diseases

167 investigations were made, primarily in connection with dysentery and food poisoning contacts.

Part VI-Mortuaries and Post Mortem Rooms

The Mortuary was used on 52 occasions, details being: —

Authority	Bodies	Post-Mortems
Borough of Blyth	48	43
Bedlington Urban District Council	1	1
River Blyth Port Health Authority	3	3

Part IV—Public Health Act, 1875 Part VIII—Public Health Act, 1936

Paddling Pool, Ridley Park

Regular Ph. and Residual Chlorine tests were found to be satisfactory.

New Swimming Baths

Constructional work proceeded during the year.

Part X-Miscellaneous

WATERCOURSES

Tynedale and Kitty Brewster

These did not give rise to any specific public health complaint during the year, but would undoubtedly benefit from culverting.

Lysdon and Meggie's Burns

I am informed by the Borough Engineer that the question of culverting Meggie's Burn is under consideration for possible future land development. The watercourses did not give rise to any public health complaint.

Egg Pond to Seaton Burn

Further pollution occurred during the year from the tipping operations carried out by the Borough of Whitley Bay, but this was promptly dealt with by their Borough Engineer.

Tents, Vans and Sheds

The Council-owned camping ground was well serviced and again proved highly popular. Should finances permit, it might well be extended.

Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960

The position at the end of 1966 was:—

Link House Gardens, Blyth	Amended planning permission with
(Holiday Site)	out limitation of time issued 15th January, 1965.
	Site Licence issued 17th June, 1965

Service Garage, Links Road.	Existing use Site Licence issued 15th
(Permanent Residential	November, 1963.
Four Caravans).	No occupied caravans on site at end

	or year.	
Old Pottery, South Newsham. (Permanent Residential — Thirty Caravans).	Planning permission issued June, 1962, for period ending December, 1971. Renewal Site Licence issued December, 1966.	31st

	rm, Bebside. al Caravan)	Planning February December	7, 1962,	to	n issı expire		
	Site Lic	ence is	sued	21st F	ebru	ary	
		1962. No	ew per	missi	on issi	ıed	15th

Site Licence issued 21st February, 1962. New permission issued 15th January, 1965, to expire 31st December, 1967.

De1, 1901.

Malvin's Close (Permanent Residential — Eight Caravans).

Planning permission issued 14th September, 1962, to expire 31st December, 1967. Site Licence issued 18th September, 1962. Five caravans on site at end of year.

South Newsham Camping Site. (One Residential Caravan, Council-owned). Planning permission issued 28th April, 1964.

THE CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956

Smoke Control Areas

No action was taken by the Council or the Department to promote a Smoke Control programme, although the Council have specified that openable solid fuel stores be installed in all new dwellings constructed on their behalf. Towards the latter end of the year interest was shown in the possibility of a district heating scheme for the proposed Devonworth Place development.

Industrial and Commercial Furnaces New Installations

Situation

- 1. Associated Tailoring Estates, Ltd., Kitty Brewster Estate.
- Adult Training Centre, Kitty Brewster Estate. Northumberland County Council.
- 3. The "Seahorse", Plessey Road. Scottish and Newcastle Breweries, Ltd.

Pending

- Newsham County Primary School. Northumberland County Council.
- English Industrial Estates Corp.—Advance Factory.
- 3. New Swimming Pool. Blyth Borough Council.

Two — 275 Vekos Powermaster Steam Boilers, Automatic Coal Fired. Rated output 9.500 lbs./hr.

Two — Ideal 3GBD6 Gas Boilers. Rated output 520,000 B.T.Us./hr.

Potterton Gas-fired Boiler. Rated output 200,000 B.T.Us./hr.

Two—Ideal L.P. Hot Water 410K Gas-fired Boilers. Rated output 904,000 B.T.Us. each.

Three—Beeston No. 12MN3 Oil-fired Boilers. Rated output 1,811,000 B.T.Us./hr.

Two—Coal-fired Automatic Underfeed Stokers. Rated output not less than 1,800,000 B.T.Us./hr.

Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act, 1963

This is the subject of a separate report.

GENERAL PUBLIC HEALTH MATTERS

A summary of visits is given in Pages 39 to 44.

Animal Destruction

I am indebted to the Secretary of the R.S.P.C.A. for the following figures of animals humanely destroyed at the Albion Yard centre.

 Dogs
 ...
 ...
 137

 Cats
 ...
 16

 Miscellaneous
 ...
 2

Pet Animals Act

There are two licensed dealers in the Borough, and the requirements of the Act are observed.

Animal Boarding Establishments

The sole animal boarding establishment at Furnace Road, Bebside, was reinspected and a renewal licence for the boarding of 15 dogs and 15 cats issued.

Riding Establishments

Two licences have been issued under the Act.

Agriculture (Safety, Health and Welfare Provisions) Act, 1956

Four farms were inspected and were found to comply with the Act.

Prevention of Damage by Pests Act, 1949

Regular servicing and survey work is carried out to all Council properties, dwellinghouses, agricultural holdings, food and other business premises and in addition constant treatment was given to the Meggie's Burn and Bebside refuse tips, and twice-yearly sewer treatments were carried out.

Details of the work of the Rodent Officer are shown on Page 35 and Mr. Wade also incorporates the work of Mortuary Attendant and General Handyman for drainage work and fumigations.

Protection of Birds Act, 1954

Like most towns, Blyth suffers from pigeons and starlings congregating on commercial and domestic premises, and following a petition from residents in Princess Louise Road and Broadway Crescent, two members of the staff were designated as "Authorised Persons" for the purposes of the Act.

Remedial measures by trapping and shooting are being carried out.

ou.

Rag, Flock and Filling Materials Act, 1951

There are no registered or licensed premises in the Borough, only two traders using filling materials for re-conditioning purposes, and the materials used satisfy the British Standard Institution Mark Scheme.

Noise Abatement Act, 1960

Two complaints of noise nuisance were dealt with informally.

Factories Act, 1961

In conjunction with the survey under the Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act, an inspection of all factory premises is being carried out and, after consultation with H.M. District Inspector of Factories, an amended schedule of power and non-power factories has been agreed.

Details of inspections and defaults are given on Pages 35 to 38.

Prevention of Damage by Pests Act, 1949

		Baits	Traps	Ozs. Poison		. of dies	Est. Kill	No. of
	No.	Laid		Bait Taken	Rats	Mice	Rats	Visits
Dwellinghouses .	128	568	3	221	3	39	6	266
Gardens	69	231		432	23	_	108	238
Allotments	17	127	_	952	69	_	265	68
Food Shops	28	437	_	$116\frac{1}{2}$	_	22	6	72
Schools	9	196		38	-	14		19
Licensed	,,	170		90	2	13	13	27
Premises	11	170	_	89		19	19	41
Business Premises	20	452		390≩	29	19	135	60
Farms	2	168	_	61	48	_	164	8
Caravan Sites	1	10		40	2	_	10	4
Hospitals	1	4		2		_		2
Council								
Properties	19	1,108	_	775	266	8	774	72
	305	3,471	3	3,1171/4	442	115	1,481	836

FACTORIES ACT, 1961

Part I of the Act

1. Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors).

	Number	Number of			
Premises	on Register	Ingrestions	Written	Occupiers	
(1)	(2)	Inspections (3)	Notices (4)	prosecuted	
(i) Factories in which Secs. 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	5	6	1	Nil	
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Sec. 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	102	42	3	Nil	
(iii) Other premises in which Sec. 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out-workers' premises)	8	8	Nil	Nil	
Total	115	56	4	Nil	

2. Cases in which defects were found:—

	Num	iber of case wer	defects	No. of cases in which prosecutions		
Particulars			Refe		were instituted	
(1)	Found (2)	Remedied (3)	To H.M. Inspector (4)	To H.M. Inspector (5)	(6)	
Want of cleanliness (S.1)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
Overcrowding (S.2)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
Ineffective drainage of floors (S6)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
Sanitary conveniences (S.7) (a) Insufficient	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
(b) Unsuitable or defective	4	4	Nil	1	Nil	
(c) Not separate for sexes	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
Other offences against the Act (not including			-			
offences relat- ing to Outwork)	Nil	Nil	2	Nil	Nil	
	4	4	2	1	Nil	

Part VIII of the Act

Outwork

Sections 133 and 134

		Section 13	3	s	Section 134			
Nature of Wor	No. of out-workers in Aug. list required by Sec. k 133 (1)	No. of cases of default in sending lists to Council	No. of prosecutions for failure to supply lists	No. of instances of work in unwholesome premises	Notices served	Prosecu- tions		
(1)	(c) (2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		
Wearing Making apparel etc. Cleani and Washin	ng 3	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil		

FACTORIES, 1966

				Mechanical Power	No Mechanical Power
Bakeries				9	
Bakeries Blacksmiths				1	
Boat Building and Repairs				3	
Boot Repairs				8	2
Catering				1	
				1	
Chemists—Manufacturing				1	
				3	1
Clothing Manufacturers				3	_
				1	
Concrete Mixing				i	
Concrete Mixing Cooked Meat Products				6	
Coppersmiths				ĭ	
Coppersmiths Corn Grinders				î	
				i	
Dairies	• •		- 1	î	
Dairies			• •	i	
Floatrical Undertakings	• •	• •	• • •	1	
Electrical Components			• • •	2	the same of the sa
			• •	1	
Floatrical Donoing	• •	• •	• • •	2	
Electrical Repairs Electro-plating Fibreglass and Plastics		• •		1	
Electro-planing	• •	• •	• • •	1	
From Conventors	• •		• •	1	
	• •	• •			
Foundry	• •	• •	• •	1	
Funeral Furnishers Gas Undertakings	• •	• •		3	
Gas Undertakings			• •	1	
Heating and Ventilating En			• •	1	1
Ice-Cream Manufacturers			• •	1	
Loco. Repairs	• •	• •	• •	2	
	• •	• •	• •	1	
Marine Store	• •	• •	• •	_	
Mineral Water Manufacture		• •		1	
Monumental Sculptors		• •		2	
	• •	• •		19	
Motor Vehicle Spares	• •	• •	• •	1	
Motor Vehicle Spares Paper Baling Plastic Injection Moulding Printing	• •	• •	• • •	1	
Plastic Injection Moulding	• •	• •		1	
Printing Radio and T.V. Repairs Rags and Scrap Metal	• •		• •	1	
Radio and T.V. Repairs	• •			2	
Rags and Scrap Metal	••.	• •	• •	2	
Safety and Medical Equipm	ient			1	
Sawmills		• •		1	
	• •	• •		1	
Shipbuilding Slaughtering	• •	• •		1	
Slaughtering	• •	• •	• •	1	
Sugar Confectionery		• •		1	
Timber Importers	• •			1	
Timber Impregnaters				1	
Upholsterers	• •	• •		2	
Water Undertakings	• •	• •		_	1
				100	
		To	tals	102	5

ANNUAL REPORT, 1966

Total				1,639	1,643		1.673
Total	572	548 211 96 10	5 1 9 6 179	1,639	4 23	w 4	30
Dec.	38	5 115	16	1	1		
Nov.	29	77 33 133 1	2 9	1	67	11	
Oct.	63	51 10 9	- 4	1	က	11	
Sept.	64	69	4	က	ı	11	
Aug.	40	52 22 10 	11=	1	67	82	
July	28	12 26 12 	13	1	4	- 1	
June	70	53	32 0	1	-	-	
May	48	45	1	1	ည		
Apr.	28	52 14	62 4	1	67	-	
Mar.	47	9 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 16	1	. 81	11	
Feb.	41	52 10 10 		I	н	1	1
Jan.	38	58 117 117	25	-	-		
No. of inspections made during 1966	(a) Public Health Act, 1936. Complaints—general Re-inspections re outstanding		Public conveniences Refuse tips Watercourses Water supplies General	(b) Agriculture (Welfare Provisions) Act. Farms	(c) CARAVAN SITES AND CONTROL OF DEVELOPMENT ACT, 1960.	enquiries South Newsham Camp Site	

39

Grand Total		1,700	1,751	1,800	1,967
Total	10 2 15	27	51 42 6 6	49 113 54	167
Dec.		1	-11	4	ı
Nov.	-	1	9	14	1
Oct.	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	11	19	35 13	1
Sept.	111	ო	T.	7 41	1
Aug.		19	e -	5	1
July	-	1	ا ا ۍ	7.73	1
June	w 4	6	1 - 23	8 4	67
May	-	84		9	-1
Apr.	n a	က	1 5	18	1
Mar.	3 1	-		61 m	1
Feb.	7 7 7		111	4 4	
Jan.	1 1	-	-11	m	1
1966	:::	Food s and	:::	(Notifica-	:
during	prior	r. Act; Shop Tealth			r, 1960.
nade o	1956. and 1	ctories Offices, ablic F	1961. ver powei	SEASES etc	NT ACT
tions 1	R ACT, pectionals	vent (ir; Fa rugs; (cts; Pu	s Acr, al pov anical	rs Dr Acrs. tions,	SATEME
No. of inspections made during	(d) CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956. Plant inspection and prior approvals Spoilbanks Smoke nuisances	DEVELOPMENT CONTROL. Clean Air; Factories Act; Food and Drugs; Offices, Shops and R.P. Acts; Public Health	FACTORIES ACT, 1961. Mechanical power No mechanical power Outworkers	(g) INFECTIOUS DISEASES TIONS) ACTS. Investigations, etc Food poisoning	(h) Noise Abatement Acr, 1960 Investigations
No.	(d) (e) F	(e)	÷ 40	(g) I	(h) I

Grand			2,653			2,742	2,753	2,763	3,130
Total	95 357 10	52 22 147	683	33	_	89	11 10	10	367
Dec.	45	0 - 1	es	11	1	-	I		22
Nov.	22 115 2	€ 4 €	ĸ	ر ا		က	1	1	75
Oct.	12 22 —	14		4	1	ľ	ı		41
Sept.	14	3 1 1 4	-	'	1		-		73
Aug.	6 29 1	3 12	1		-		6		42
July	21	3 11	I				I	!	47
June	12 23	5 1 10		4	1		1	!	27
May	122	3 2 16		e -	1		1		25
Apr.	4 26	9 10	1	-	1		1		22
Mar.	72 72 72	23.2.8	4	m 1-	1	1	1		12
Feb.	20	4	4	° m ⊢	1	-	1		∞
Jan.	2	4 13	ſ.	o 4 ⊢	1	-	I		23
No. of inspections made during 1966	vay Pr	Catering establishments open to the public Accident investigations Administration	PESTS ACT, 1949.	Other Properties General; allotments, agricultural holdings; refuse tips	Sewer treatments	(k) Pet Animals, Boarding and Riding Establishments. Inspections and interviews	DISEASES OF ANIMALS. Inspections and interviews	(m) Administration.	General interviews, etc.
No.	(3)		Ĝ	41		(k)	<u>(E)</u>	(<i>m</i>)	

Grand		3,427	3,605		3,817	3,824	4,044
Total	78 176 43	297	178	124 24 10 14	212	7 204 16	220
Dec.	211	15	-	ω	I	4	1
Nov.	5	41	က	17	ı	12	က
Oct.	133	33	-		က	24	-
Sept.	27	26	6	#	1	7	1
Aug.	111	24	12	ω 4	1	13	I
July	- m m	o.	-	37	1	10	1
June	16 25 15	o.	က	20	7	16	ı
May	118 111 8	က	က	9 1 4	1	45	1
Apr.	19 10	14	2	3 12 12	7	13	н
Mar.	rc & 4	ı	2	5 2 2	ı	17	I
Feb.	233	ı	1	1111		21	1
Jan.	8 8 9	4	-			22	1
No. of inspections made during 1966	(n) Housing Acr, 1957. Applications — overcrowding and conditions General	(o) PART II— INDIVIDUAL UNFIT HOUSES. Inspections; Repair and Undertakings	(p) PART III—SLUM CLEARANCE. Clearance Areas—Survey	Compulsory Purchase Orders Redevelopment Areas General	(q) Part IV—Overcrowding. Investigations	(r) Housing Acrs, 1958-1964. Improvement Grants	(s) Housing Acr, 1964. Houses in multiple occupation

Grand Total		4,063	5,509		5,532
Total	12	12 611 50 24 67 22 33 131 14 48 48 48 7 7 10 53 299 66 53 67 67 67 67 67 67 88 14 14 14 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1,446	15	23
Dec.	1	0.60 1.0		1.1	
Nov.	-	4011232341 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		15	
Oct.	1	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		-	
Sept.	1	445 122 133 131 131		1 1	
Aug.	2	1		- 1	
Ji.ly	1	22 1 3 8 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2		2	
June	1	9 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1 1	
May	П	2 12 1 1 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		1 1	
Apr.	က	24 1 1 1 1 1 1 4		-	
Mar.	1	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		1 1	
Feb.	4	4444441111		- 1	
Jan.	-	36 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		- I	
No. of inspections made during 1966	(t) Rent Act, 1965. Inspections and enquiries	(u) Food and Drugs. Abattoir—meat inspection Bakehouses Bakery and Confectionery Butchers/Cooked meats Cafes and Restaurants Canteens and Snack Bars Examination of unsound food Fish Fryers Food manufacturing General Dealers Fruit shops Greengrocers Greengrocers Greengrocers Greengrocers Licensed Premises Licensed Premises Market Stalls and Delivery Vehicles Wet Fish General	(v) MILK AND DAIRIES ORDERS.		

Grand		5,788	7,895	8,232
Total	72 48 10 109 9	256 124 113 368 1,315 56 59 77	2,107	337
Dec.	94	103 6 14 4	27	
Nov.	941 8 1	111 12 19 4 4	51	
Oct.	6 4 4 1 1 4 4 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	16 8 41 77 77 77	41	
Sept.	0 4 4 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	111 51 111 2 1	16	
Aug.	0 4 4 6 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	19 — 45 5 8 8	23	
July	941176	111 13 4 6 9 9	22	
June	6 4 4 6 133 133 133 133 133 133 133 133 133 1	7 1 191 4 4	28	
May	941 12	8 2 41 166 14 14	34	
Apr.	94 1	6 7 107 4 4	27	,
Mar.	04	6 10 105 4 6 8	21	
Feb.	94 8	8 118 10 7 7 12	19	
Jan.	94 3	14 10 63 6 5	28	
No. of inspections made during 1966	(w) Sampling. Bacteriological: (a) Milk bottles (b) Water (c) Ice-cream (d) Other foods (e) Faeces (f) Sputum (d) Shutum (d) Miscellaneous	Miscellaneous. No. of Informal Notices served No. of Statutory Notices served No. of houses and buildings treated for eradication of insect pests No. of items of bedding, clothing, etc., destroyed by request Choked drains cleansed Informal Notices complied Statutory Notices complied	(y) Land Charges Acr, 1925. Searches	
2	\mathfrak{B}	(8) 44	(y)	



